

# Iute Group reports unaudited results for 9M/2023

Performing loans portfolio and revenue continued to grow – with fewer and better customers

# **Strategic Highlights**

- Number of active customers declined to 282 thousand (31 Dec. 2022: 293 thousand) but the revenue per customer (LTM) increased to 377 EUR compared to 346 EUR in the previous period.
- Total number of customers increased by 8,8% to 1 million (31 Dec. 2022: 928 thousand).
- Group consolidated balance sheet up 12,8% to 363,7 million EUR and equity up 24,5% to 69,9 million EUR as of 30 Sep. 2023.
- Increasing use of Mylute app 727 thousand downloads as of 30 Sep. 2023 (31 Dec. 2022: 477 thousand).
- Launch of e-money institution lutePay in Albania as major milestone in evolution of Wallet business.

# **Operational Highlights**

- Loan payouts increased by 10,6% to 213,1 million EUR (9M/2022: 192,7 million EUR).
- Number of loans signed down to 250 thousand (9M/2022: 264 thousand).
- Gross loan portfolio up 12,6% to 242,7 million EUR (31 Dec. 2022: 215,5 million EUR) of which principal amount of loans increased 12,6% to 223,0 million EUR (31 Dec. 2022: 198,1 million EUR).
- Repayment discipline (Customer Performance Index, CPI30) down to 87,3% (9M/2022: 90,5%).
- Net loan portfolio up 14,1% to 221,2 million EUR (31 Dec. 2022: 193,9 million EUR).
- 72 cardless ATMs operational (31 Dec. 2022: 71 ATMs).

# **Financial Highlights**

- Interest and commission fee income up 21,4% to 68,8 million EUR (9M/2022: 56,7 million EUR) driven by lute Non-Bank loan portfolio. Interest income from Energbank portfolio remained at the prior-year level considering consolidation as of Feb. 2022.
- Net interest and commission fee income up 14,0% to 48,1 million EUR (9M/2022: 42,2 million EUR) driven by Iute Non-Bank loan portfolio.
- Total revenue up 22,1% to 78,9 million EUR (9M/2022: 64,6 million EUR).
- Cost to revenue ratio at 41,7% (9M/2022: 44,5%).
- Adjusted cost to revenue ratio at 37,8%.
- EBITDA adjusted for FX and integration expenses related to Energbank up 33,6% to 33,8 million EUR (9M/2022: 25,3 million EUR).
- Net profit at 9,3 million EUR compared to 7,4 million EUR adjusted for one-off gains related to the acquisition of Energbank in the prior-year period.
- Strong capitalization and profitability Eurobond covenants exceeded.

#### **Statement of the Management**

Iute Group had another successful quarter thanks to its customers and the lute teams in the Balkans and Estonia. As management, we are very proud of the strong results achieved, given the current developments and trends on the capital markets, monetary policies, and overall macroeconomic and geopolitical situation. However, it is not only the external environment that determines success or struggle. In other words, we have to take a number of factors into account when making decisions in order to continue to grow profitably. Faced with major challenges, we have resolved at the beginning of this year to focus on quality rather than quantity: Fewer is not only more but also better.

On the one hand, we saw a decline in the absolute number of performing customers with whom we maintain active and profitable business relationships for the first time. Historically, the performing customer pool (PCP) has always grown, but not this year, in which the PCP shrank by 11 thousand people or 3,7%. Moreover, there has been a decline in customers' repayment discipline. Accordingly, the CPI30 fell from 90,5% to 87,3%. This means that during the period 873 thousand EUR out of every repayable million EUR were repaid on time or with a maximum delay of 30 days, whereas a year ago the number was 905 thousand EUR out of every million. To cut a long story short: At the end of the nine-month period, we have fewer customers who are even worse at repaying their loans.

In this context, the number of loan applications also decreased slightly by 2% in Q3. More importantly, however, we tightened the loan approval criteria. As a result, the approval rate in Q3 fell to about 60%, compared to over 66% in the past. Ultimately, a decline in the performing customer pool in conjunction with an increase in late repayments was intensified by slightly lower loan demand and a significantly lower approval rate.

On the positive note, the performing loans portfolio and revenue continued to grow, as we had planned – with fewer but better customers. It is clearly paying off that we take larger exposure per performing customer: Revenues continued to increase. Understanding who these fewer but better customers are requires data science, effort, and investments. So, the biggest challenge is to improve quality. And although we are profitable, we have not yet reached our full potential to reduce the cost-to-income ratio to below 40%, which is becoming increasingly important given the rising cost of capital and overall higher risk in the consumer lending business. The same applies to a CPI30 of over 90 points, which is our Group benchmark for "optimal" in consumer lending.

Part of risk reduction is also the lute Group's increased involvement in legislative initiatives. Which means that not only we are increasingly adapting to ever-changing requirements, but in turn, we are also being consulted more and more frequently by the regulatory authorities in various countries on our understanding of the role of microfinance, digitalization of finance, responsible lending, and compliance. Tangible examples include the ongoing Wallet development and the Energbank turnaround, which place additional strain on the Group's compliance and risk procedures in view of the primacy of profitability.

We are sticking to our annual targets. The forecast assets have already been exceeded and the Group's revenue will surpass the 100 million EUR mark. Somewhat disappointingly, the Group's net profit may fall short of the 12 million EUR net profit target under a sudden change in corporate income tax laws in Macedonia and the imposition of a one-time solidarity tax of 1,3 million EUR.

Tarmo Sild CEO of Iute Group



# Consolidated key financial figures

	30 Sep 2023	31 Dec 2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Capitalization			
Gross loan portfolio (in thousand EUR)	242.726	215.491	12,6%
Iute Non-Bank	179.540	163.106	10,1%
Energbank	63.185	52.384	20,6%
Net loan portfolio (in thousand EUR)	221.208	193.897	14,1%
Iute Non-Bank	161.309	145.354	11,0%
Energbank	59.898	48.544	23,4%
Assets (in thousand EUR)	363.727	322.335	12,8%
Equity (in thousand EUR)	69.856	56.096	24,5%
Equity to assets ratio	19,2%	17,4%	1,8%
Capitalization ratio	31,6%	28,9%	2,6%
Capitalization ratio	51,070	20,570	2,070
	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in %</b>
Profitability			
Interest income	68.803	56.671	21,4%
lute Non-Bank	55.193	44.200	24,9%
Energbank	13.610	12.471	9,1%
Net interest margin	23,0%	28,6%	-5,6%
lute Non-Bank	23,9%	22,4%	1,5%
Adjusted cost to income ratio	37,8%	44,5%	-2,8%
Iute Non-Bank	38,4%	43,8%	-5,4%
Energbank	57,7%	47,5%	10,2%
Post-allowances operating profit margin	17,5%	20,9%	-3,4%
lute Non-Bank	16,5%	18,5%	-2,0%
Adjusted EBITDA	33.758	25.271	33,6%
Iute Non-Bank	26.834	18.351	46,2%
Energbank	6.924	5.319	30,2%
Interest coverage ratio	1,7	1,7	0,6%
Profit margin before tax	15,7%	33,3%	-17,6%
Net profit	9.330	17.942	-48,0%
Return on assets	3,2%	7,4%	-4,2%
Return on equity	17,5%	42,3%	-24,9%
- · · ·	30 Sep 2023	31 Dec 2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Asset quality			
Cost of risk	9,9%	11,4%	-1,5%
Iute Non-Bank	13,3%	12,9%	0,4%
Energbank	0,3%	1,6%	-1,3%
Impairment coverage ratio	70,5%	70,9%	-0,4%
lute Non-Bank	66,5%	68,1%	-1,6%
Energbank	105,7%	88,0%	17,7%
Gross NPL ratio	12,6%	14,1%	-1,5%
lute Non-Bank	15,3%	16,0%	-0,7%
Energbank	4,9%	8,3%	-3,4%
Net NPL ratio	7,2%	7,7%	-0,5%
lute Non-Bank	9,4%	9,4%	0,0%
Energbank	1,4%	2,5%	-1,1%



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**About lute Group:** 

Iute Group is a fintech company established in 2008 in Estonia. The Group specializes in consumer finance, payment services, banking, and insurance products. It serves customers in Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Moldova, and North Macedonia. Iute Group finances its loan portfolios with equity, deposits, and secured bonds on the Regulated Market of the Frankfurt Stock Exchange and the Nasdaq Baltic Main List.

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# **MANAGEMENT REPORT**

# **Group Corporate and Organizational Overview**

**Iute Group AS** (formerly IuteCredit Europe) is a holding company that provides services via its subsidiaries in local markets (**Subsidiaries**). As of 30 Sep. 2023, ICE had nine operating subsidiaries: O.C.N. Iute Credit SRL (**ICM**) and B.C. Energbank S.A. (**EB**) in Moldova, IuteCredit Albania SHA (**ICA**), IuteCredit Macedonia DOOEL–Skopje (**ICMK**) in North Macedonia, IutePay Bulgaria EOOD (**IutePay Bulgaria**) and IuteCredit Bulgaria EOOD (**ICBG**), MKD IuteCredit BH d.o.o. Sarajevo (**ICBH**) in Bosnia and Herzegovina as well as IuteCredit Finance S.á r.l. (**ICF**) in Luxembourg and IutePay Sh.p.k. (**IPA**) (formerly VeloxPay Sh.P.K, Velox) in Albania. Iute Group AS and its subsidiaries form the **Iute Group** or **Iute** on a consolidated level.

Operationally active companies of the lending business are collectively shown as **lute Non-Bank (INB)**, while the banking business of the lute Group consists of **Energbank (EB)**. All subsidiaries are 100% owned by lute Group AS, except Energbank where lute Group AS holds a 95% stake. Lute Group AS plans to acquire the largest possible stake in the bank by purchasing shares at market conditions. Once the new members of the Bank's governing bodies seconded by lute Group AS are elected and approved by the National Bank of Moldova, lute Group AS will be able to exercise full operational control over the Bank.

The Group's Headquarters (HQ) is located in Tallin, Estonia. HQ's responsibilities include:

- Strategic targeting
- Scalability of business
- Business capabilities design, including organizations design, process design, and technology design
- Technology development and integration
- Composition of management teams at subsidiaries
- Human resource and customer experience framework rules and targeting guidance
- Financial management framework rules and targeting guidance
- Marketing and sales framework rules and targeting guidance
- Enterprise risk management, including loan products approval and general compliance framework
- Data harvesting
- The Group's financing and investor relations

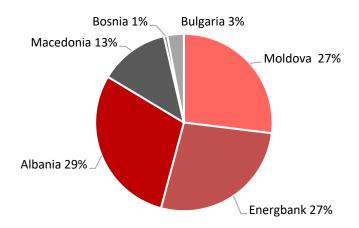
Each subsidiary is autonomously managed by the respective country's local management within the boundaries and targets set by the HQ and by the country's regulatory framework.



# **Business Model**

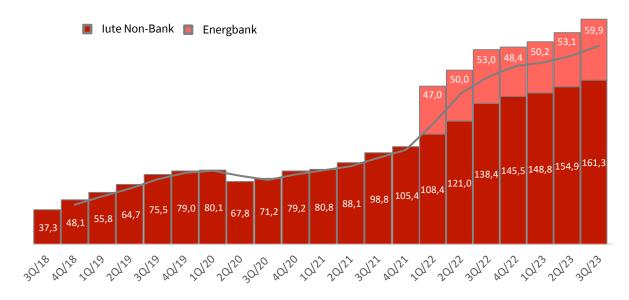
The Group's core loan products are unsecured installment loans and buy-now-pay-later loans with maturities between 3 months and 48 months and pledge-secured loans with maturities of up to 72 months. The median loan amount is 500 EUR, while loan amounts range from 50 EUR to 10 thousand EUR. The weighted average annual percentage rate (APR) is 46% and the effective interest rate (EIR) is 55% depending on the loan amount, maturity, and customer status (new or recurring customer with good payment history).

Breakdown of portfolio diversification as of 30/09/2023



Iute Group aims to serve only clients with a permanent workplace and stable income. The loan underwriting process is based on personal identification, personal income assessment, and personal loan performance data. Approximately 60% of loan applications by individual customers across the Group are approved on average.

Loans are handled via established partners network (such as shops, money transfer companies, and postal agencies), web portals, and other online channels, as well as lute branches (retail offices). By the end of Sep. 2023, lute Group had 40 lute branches and 2.420 active points of sale, and 31 Energbank branches. Traditionally, lute Non-Bank handles money only via bank accounts or over the counter through its agents. With the introduction of lute ATMs, the operating country subsidiaries are increasingly carrying out cash transactions.



Breakdown of net portfolio development in EUR (million)



# Consolidated earnings, financial and asset position

Consolidated statement of profit and loss (condensed)

(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Interest and similar income	68.803	56.671	21,4%
Interest and similar expense	-20.724	-14.504	42,9%
Net interest and commission fee income	48.080	42.167	14,0%
Loan administration fees and penalties	4.821	5.754	-16,2%
Total loan administration fees and penalties	4.821	5.754	-16,2%
Other income	5.259	2.165	142,9%
Allowances for loan impairment	-18.096	-15.328	18,1%
Net operating income	40.064	34.757	15,3%
Personnel expenses	-15.928	-12.369	28,8%
Depreciation/amortization charge	-2.759	-3.150	-12,4%
Other operating expenses	-14.224	-13.228	7,5%
Total operating expenses	-32.911	-28.748	14,5%
Net gains/losses from financial assets measured at fair value	0	6	n/a
Net income from financial investments	0	10.561	n/a
Foreign exchange gains/losses	3.678	2.306	59,5%
Net financial result	3.678	12.873	-71,4%
Profit before tax	10.830	18.883	-42,6%
Income tax expense	-1.500	-941	59,4%
Net profit for the period	9.330	17.942	-48,0%

Iute Group's **lending business** at lute Non-Bank is focused on performing customers and avoiding poorly performing or defaulting customers. Accordingly, fee income predominantly results from performing customers and primary fees. Primary loan agreement commission fees are charged for receiving, processing loan applications and issuing loans, or modifying valid loan conditions. Interest is charged on the outstanding principal loan amounts. Other primary fees are charged for various services. Secondary fees are applied as a consequence of non-performance of loan repayment payments on the due date. Secondary fees are used to offset the Group's exposure to payments past due related to the original loan agreements. Secondary fees are accounted as collected, whereas primary fees are accounted as accrued.

Iute Groups' **banking business** at Energbank primarily generate interest revenues, investment revenues, and no-interest revenues. Primary loan agreement commission fees are charged for receiving, processing loan applications and issuing loans, or modifying valid loan conditions and are recognized as interest revenues generated by the loan portfolio (retail and corporate). Interest is charged on the outstanding principal loan amounts. Other primary fees are charged for various services. Secondary fees are applied as a consequence of non-performance of loan repayment payments on the due date, being accounted as collected, whereas primary fees are accounted as accrued. Investment revenues mainly result from fixed and variable revenues from mid-term treasury bills and government bonds (both with a maturity of up to 12 months), payable at maturity or monthly. Non-interest revenues consist mainly of fees and commissions for accounts servicing, bank card (VISA, MasterCard) transactional fees, money transfer systems (Western Union, MoneyGram, etc.), and currency exchange.



## **Total income**

Total income before expenses increased by 22,1% to 78.883 thousand EUR (9M/2022: 64.590 thousand EUR).

Breakdown of consolidated total income

(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Interest and similar income	68.803	56.671	21,4%
lute Non-Bank	55.193	44.200	24,9%
Energbank	13.610	12.471	9,1%
Penalties and similar income	4.821	5.754	-16,2%
lute Non-Bank	4.773	5.715	-16,5%
Energbank	48	39	23,1%
Other income	5.259	2.165	142,9%
Iute Non-Bank	5.356	3.031	76,7%
Energbank	-97	-866	-88,8%
Total income	78.883	64.590	22,1%

#### **Other income**

Other income in 9M/2023 of 5.259 thousand EUR included, primarily, extraordinary income from debt collectors of 2.260 thousand EUR and income of 1.541 thousand EUR from sales of defaulted loan portfolio. Particularly noteworthy is the increase in revenues from insurance brokerage of 1.306 thousand EUR (9M/2022: 272thousand EUR). Defaulted loan portfolio sale depends on the offered price and lute Group's own expectations of the collection. In case the collection results promise better cash flow than portfolio sales, the defaulted loans are not sold.

### **Interest income**

Interest income increased by 21,4% to 68.803 thousand EUR (9M/2022: 56.671 thousand EUR), driven in particular by steadily increasing payouts at Iute Non-Bank compared to the 20,8% increase in the average net loan portfolio.

#### Breakdown of interest income

(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Total value of loan principal issued	213.111	192.702	10,6%
lute Non-Bank	173.067	159.978	8,2%
Energbank	40.044	32.724	22,4%
Average net loan portfolio	207.553	171.820	20,8%
lute Non-Bank	153.332	121.832	25,9%
Energbank	54.221	49.988	8,5%
Principal	223.027	195.472	14,1%
Iute Non-Bank	160.628	139.371	15,3%
Energbank	62.399	56.101	11,2%
Accrued interest	19.699	16.827	17,1%
Iute Non-Bank	18.912	15.809	19,6%
Energbank	786	1.018	-22,7%
Average annualized interest rate on net portfolio	45,6%	46,8%	-2,6%
lute Non-Bank	45,6%	46,8%	-2,6%
Energbank	14,3%	14,4%	-0,6%
Interest income	68.803	56.671	21,4%
lute Non-Bank	55.193	44.200	24,9%
Energbank	13.610	12.471	9,1%



	9M/2023	Total share in %	9M/2022	Total share in %	<b>Δ in</b> %
Moldova	16.335	23,7%	14.719	26,0%	11,0%
Energbank*	13.610	19,8%	12.471	22,0%	9,1%
Albania	23.135	33,6%	17.880	31,6%	29,4%
Macedonia	11.835	17,2%	9.093	16,0%	30,2%
Bosnia	629	0,9%	1.609	2,8%	-60,9%
Bulgaria	3.258	4,7%	899	1,6%	262,4%
Total	68.803	100,0%	56.671	100,0%	21,4%

Breakdown of interest income by countries

\* with consolidation as of Feb. 2022

### **Interest expense**

Interest expense increased by 42,9% to 20.724 thousand EUR (9M/2022: 14.504 thousand EUR) through borrowing in line with business growth.

Breakdown of interest expense

(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in %</b>
Interest on amounts due to creditors	-5.771	-1.462	294,7%
Interest on financial lease liabilities	-167	-122	36,7%
Interest on bonds	-12.680	-11.858	6,9%
Interests on deposits	-2.106	-1.061	98,47%
Total	-20.724	-14.504	42,9%

### Loan administration fees and penalties

Income from other fees and penalties decreased by 16,2% to 4.821 thousand EUR (9M/2022: 5.754 thousand EUR) reflecting penalties and delay interests, resigns, deduction by dealer bonuses, and other secondary fees.

Breakdown of administration fees and penalties

(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Penalties under loans and delay interests	5.317	6.271	-15,2%
Iute Non-Bank	5.269	6.232	-15,5%
Energbank	48	39	23,1%
Resigns under customer loans	341	579	-41,1%
Dealer bonuses	-926	-1.254	-26,1%
Other fees from additional services	90	159	-43,3%
Total	4.821	5.754	-16,2%

#### Allowances for loan impairment

Change in allowances for consolidated loan impairment increased by 18,1% to 18.096 thousand EUR (9M/2022: 15.328 thousand EUR). Allowances at Energbank are determined at the end of June and Dec. only, accordingly, allowances at Energbank decreased by 81,6% to 153 thousand EUR (9M/2022: 831 thousand EUR). Changes in allowances for loan impairment at lute Non-Bank increased by 31,9% to 18.649 thousand EUR (9M/2022: 14.141 thousand EUR).



Breakdown of allowances for loan impairment

(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
At the beginning of period	-21.593	-14.993	44,0%
Addition from business combination	0	-2.871	n/a
Allowances for loan impairment	-18.096	-15.328	18,1%
Utilized	18.073	12.147	48,8%
Exchange differences	98	107	-8,4%
At the end of the period	-21.518	-20.938	2,8%
(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Impairment charges on loans	-18.096	-15.328	18,1%
Net impairment charges	-18.096	-15.328	18,1%

The amount utilized is split between the sale of defaulted loan and monthly write-offs.

Overall net impairment losses represented 26,3% of interest income (9M/2022: 27,0%). The cost of risk, expressed as net impairment charges to average gross loan portfolio, decreased to 9,9% (9M 2022: 11,1%).

### **Operating expenses**

Operating expenses for the period increased by 17,8% to 30.152 thousand EUR (9M/2022: 25.598 thousand EUR) related to the expansion of business activity at lute Non-Bank. Advertising expenses accounted for 8,7% (9M/2022: 10,3%) of operating expenses while expenses on IT accounted for 7,9% (9M/2022: 9,2%). Adjusted for one-off expenses, the cost-to-income ratio in particular with the concluded Kosovo case decreased by 37,8% (9M/2022: 44,5%).

Breakdown of operating expenses

(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Personnel	-15.928	-12.369	28,8%
Advertising expenses	-2.626	-2.772	-5,3%
IT	-2.385	-2.362	1,0%
Debt collection	-815	-625	30,5%
Legal and consulting	-2.426	-1.727	40,5%
Rent and utilities	-435	-516	-15,7%
Taxes	-647	-330	96,0%
Travel	-488	-404	20,7%
Other	-4.402	-4.492	-2,0%
Total	-30.152	-25.598	17,8%
Iute Non-Bank	-22.961	-20.429	12,4%
Energbank	-7.191	-5.169	39,1%

The increase in IT costs reflects the development of technological solutions at full speed to build up future revenue streams. In legal and consulting expenses, the rise is attributable in particular to the integration of Energbank. Advertising expenses showed a decline, mainly reflecting downsized operations in Bosnia and Herzegovina. Excluding personnel expenses, operating expenses increased by 7,5% to 14.224 thousand EUR (9M/2022: 13.228 thousand EUR).

### **Personnel expenses**

Personnel expenses, mainly salaries and bonuses, and social security expenses increased by 28,8% to 15.928 thousand EUR (9M/2022: 12.369 EUR). Compared to the first-time consolidation of Energbank from 1 Feb. 2022, related personnel costs were incurred for the entire 9M/23 period, while bonus payments were also made to employees in



9M/23 for the successful implementation of the New Core IT platform. The average staff number in full-time with 990 employees decreased as a result of the wind-down of operations in Bosnia and Herzegovina (9M/2022: 1021 employees).

Breakdown of personnel expenses

(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Salaries and bonuses	-13.112	-10.136	29,4%
Social security expenses	-2.283	-1.719	32,8%
Medical insurance expenses	-114	-147	-22,8%
Other expenses	-418	-368	13,6%
Total	-15.928	-12.369	28,8%
lute Non-Bank	-10.162	-8.371	21,4%
Energbank	-5.766	-3.999	44,2%
Number of employees adjusted to full-time	990	1.021	-3,0%
lute Non-Bank	503	491	2,4%
Energbank	487	530	-8,1%

### Foreign exchange gains/losses

Foreign exchange movements resulted in a gain of 3.678 thousand EUR (9M/2022: gain of 12.873 thousand EUR) reflecting, in particular, EUR/MDL and EUR/ALL conversion rates.

### **Profit before tax**

Consolidated profit before tax decreased to 10.830 thousand EUR (9M/2022: 18.883 thousand EUR). The profit margin before tax decreased to 15,7% (9M/2022: 33,3%). The prior-year period included in particular accounting gains from the acquisition and the first-time consolidation of Energbank.

#### **Income tax expense**

Income tax expense increased to 1.500 thousand EUR (9M/2022: 941 thousand EUR), in particular, as a result of different taxation regulations in home markets, i.e., differences between provisions accounting in national GAAP and IFRS.

#### Breakdown of income tax

(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Consolidated profit before tax	10.830	18.883	-42,6%
Current income tax expense	-1.500	-941	59,4%
Net profit for the period	9.330	17.942	-48,0%

### **Profit for the period**

Net profit for the period decreased to 9.330 thousand EUR (9M/2022: 17.942 thousand EUR). The prior-year period included in particular accounting gains from the acquisition and first-time consolidation of Energbank. Adjusted for one-off gains related to the acquisition of Energbank net profit amounted 9,3 million EUR compared to 7,4 million EUR in the prior-year period.



## Transition statement of non-IFRS measures EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA

Breakdown of transition to adjusted EBITDA

(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in %</b>
Profit for the period	9.330	17.942	-48,0%
Provision for corporate income tax	1.500	941	59,4%
Interest expense	20.724	14.504	42,9%
Depreciation and amortization	2.759	3.150	-12,4%
EBITDA	34.313	36.537	-6,1%
Adjustments	-555	-11.267	-95,1%
Adjusted EBITDA	33.758	25.271	<b>33,6</b> %

Breakdown of adjustments to EBITDA

(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Net gains/losses from financial assets measured at fair value	0	10.561	n/a
Foreign exchange gains/losses	3.678	2.306	59,5%
One-time expenses not attributable to operations	-3.123	-1.601	95,1%
Adjustments	555	11.267	-95,1%

Note: One-off expenses not attributable to the operating business comprise the acquisition of Energbank as well as related IT, risk and customer experience environment analyses for the integration of Energbank.



Condensed statement of financial position

(In thousand EUR)	30 Sep 2023	31 Dec 2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	76.090	65.647	15,9%
lute Non-Bank	21.222	16.846	26,0%
Energbank	54.868	48.802	12,4%
Loans to customers	221.208	193.897	14,1%
lute Non-Bank	161.309	145.354	11,0%
Energbank	59.898	48.543	23,4%
Prepayments	2.052	1.896	8,2%
Other assets	5.276	4.273	23,5%
Other financial investments	40.347	38.650	4,4%
Property, plant, and equipment	6.683	6.985	-4,3%
Right-of-use assets	1.634	2.075	-21,2%
Intangible assets	10.437	8.912	17,1%
Total assets	363.727	322.335	12,8%
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY			
Liabilities			
Loans and bonds from investors	277.764	251.204	10,6%
Lease liabilities	1.764	2.177	-19,0%
Trade and other payables	1.102	1.536	-28,3%
Current income tax liabilities	446	172	159,4%
Deferred tax liabilities	719	747	-3,7%
Other liabilities	12.076	10.402	16,1%
Total liabilities	293.871	266.239	10,4%
Equity			
Minority share	4.587	4.468	2,7%
Share capital	10.000	10.000	n/a
Legal reserve	1.000	1.000	n/a
Revaluation reserve	697	783	-11,0%
Unrealized foreign exchange differences	5.774	-374	n/a
Retained earnings	47.798	40.218	18,8%
Total equity	69.856	56.096	24,5%
Total equity and liabilities	363.727	322.335	12,8%



#### Assets

Total assets increased by 12,8 % to 363.727 thousand EUR as of 30 Sep. 2023 (31 Dec. 2022: 322.335 thousand EUR).

#### Loan portfolio

The net loan portfolio increased by 14,1% to 221.208 thousand EUR as of 30 Sep. 2023 (31 Dec. 2022: 193.897 thousand EUR).

Breakdown of net portfolio

(In thousand EUR)	30 Sep 2023	Total in %	31 Dec 2022	Total in %	<b>Δ in</b> %
Moldova	59.257	26,8%	52.266	27,0%	13,4%
Energbank	59.898	27,1%	48.544	25,0%	23,4%
Albania	64.838	29,3%	56.552	29,2%	14,7%
Macedonia	28.185	12,7%	27.552	14,2%	2,3%
Bosnia	1.270	0,6%	4.317	2,2%	-70,6%
Bulgaria	7.760	3,5%	4.668	2,4%	66,2%
Total net loan portfolio	221.208	100,0%	193.897	100,0%	14,1%

Breakdown of loan applications

		9M/2023			9M/2022			<b>Δ in</b> %	
in pcs	Processed	Paid out	Approval rate in %	Processed	Paid out	Approval rate in %	Processed	Paid out	Approval rate in %
Moldova	153.467	93.823	66,5%	164.392	101.826	64,6%	-6,6%	-7,9%	2,9%
Energbank	8.377	6.465	73,9%	7.832	4.907	63,8%	7,0%	31,8%	15,9%
Albania	118.298	94.629	70,2%	127.930	100.592	73,9%	-7,5%	-5,9%	-5,0%
Macedonia	54.003	36.085	63,9%	60.004	38.666	64,7%	-10,0%	-6,7%	-1,2%
Bosnia	0	0	0,0%	13.356	7.141	53,4%	n/a	n/a	n/a
Bulgaria	97.932	18.588	19,7%	67.118	10.830	17,5%	45,9%	71,6%	12,6%
In total	432.077	249.590	<b>58,9</b> %	440.632	263.962	<b>59,8</b> %	-1,9%	-5,4%	-1,6%

The recognition of loan applications according to Iute Non-Bank principles has not yet been implemented in Energbank's processes.

### Breakdown of issued loans APR on country level

(In %)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>∆ in</b> %	6M/2023	6M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %	3M/2023	3M/2022	Δ in %	12M/2022	12M/2021	∆ in %
Moldova	42,8%	43,9%	-2,5%	42,5%	45,4%	-6,4%	42,1%	46,2%	-8,9%	42,7%	54,3%	-21,3%
Albania	48,4%	53,8%	-10,0%	51,5%	55,1%	-6,5%	54,8%	56,5%	-3,0%	54,3%	58,6%	-7,4%
Macedonia	47,1%	41,3%	14,0%	50,3%	39,2%	28,3%	52,9%	39,3%	34,6%	42,6%	41,9%	1,6%
Bosnia	0,0%	42,0%	n/a	0,0%	43,0%	n/a	0,0%	46,1%	n/a	42,0%	55,5%	-24,3%
Bulgaria	42,1%	39,2%	7,4%	42,1%	39,4%	6,9%	42,4%	39,6%	7,1%	39,6%	40,2%	-1,4%
lute Group WAVG	45,6%	46,8%	-2,6%	47,0%	47,7%	-1,5%	48,1%	49,0%	-1,8%	46,9%	53,7%	12,8%
Energbank	14,3%	14,4%	-0,6%	18,1%	17,2%	5,2%	19,9%	11,1%	78,9%	14,5%	0,0%	n/a

The decrease in average annual percentage rates (APR) at group level in 9M/2023 relates to intensified competition across operating countries as well as to the shift to longer loan maturities and the increasing share of repeating customers. In Moldova and Albania, tighter APR caps became effective.



Breakdown of customer performance index (CPI30)

The following table sets out the ratio of actual loan repayments compared to expected repayments according to loan repayment schedules, plus 30 days tolerance, i.e., Customer Performance Index (CPI30).

(In %)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %	6M/2023	6M/2022	<b>∆ in</b> %	3M/2023	3M/2022	<b>∆ in</b> %	12M/2022	12M/2021	Δin%
Moldova	90,0%	90,8%	-0,9%	90,4%	90,4%	0,0%	91,0%	90,3%	0,8%	91,0%	86,3%	5,4%
Albania	86,2%	92,3%	-6,6%	87,4%	92,5%	-5,5%	87,1%	92,7%	-6,0%	91,9%	89,3%	2,9%
Macedonia	86,2%	89,2%	-3,4%	86,8%	93,1%	-6,8%	87,1%	92,3%	-5,6%	89,1%	86,5%	3,0%
Bosnia	0,0%	79,5%	n/a	n/a	78,4%	n/a	0,0%	78,0%	n/a	80,3%	70,0%	14,7%
Bulgaria	80,8%	73,3%	10,2%	80,5%	72,0%	11,8%	80,2%	70,2%	14,2%	75,5%	59,6%	26,7%
lute Group WAVG	87,3%	90,5%	-3,5%	88,2%	91,1%	-3,2%	88,1%	91,0%	-3,2%	90,4%	86,7%	4,3%

CPI30 is a proprietary I lute Non-Bank metric that has not yet been implemented in Energbank processes.

### Breakdown of portfolio classification

The following tables set out the classification of the Group's net loan portfolio in terms of overdue buckets as well as the total impairment coverage ratio. Non-performing loans are recorded according to DPD+50.

		30 Sep	2023			31 De	c 2022	
(In thousand EUR)	Gross amount	Provisions	Net amount	% of net portfolio	Gross amount	Provisions	Net amount	% of net portfolio
Performing	212.203	-7.009	205.194	92,8%	185.044	-5.980	179.064	92,4%
lute Non-Bank	152.127	-6.008	146.119	90,6%	137.022	-5.281	131.742	90,6%
Energbank	60.076	-1.001	59.075	98,6%	48.021	-700	47.322	97,5%
Non-Performing	30.523	-14.510	16.014	7,2%	30.447	-15.613	14.834	7,7%
lute Non-Bank	27.413	-12.223	15.190	9,4%	26.084	-12.472	13.612	9,4%
Energbank	3.110	-2.287	823	1,4%	4.363	-3.141	1.222	2,5%
Total portfolio	242.726	-21.518	221.208	100,0%	215.491	-21.593	193.897	100,0%
lute Non-Bank	179.540	-18.231	161.309	72,9%	163.106	-17.753	145.354	75,0%
Energbank	63.185	-3.287	59.898	27,1%	52.384	-3.841	48.544	25,0%



(In thousand EUR)	30 Sep 2023	Total share in %	31 Dec 2022	Total share in %
Stage 1	202.573	91,6%	176.654	91,1%
Iute Non-Bank	143.583	64,9%	129.420	66,7%
Energbank	58.991	26,7%	47.234	24,4%
Stage 2	2.621	1,2%	2.401	1,2%
Iute Non-Bank	2.536	1,1%	2.322	1,2%
Energbank	84	0,0%	79	0,0%
Stage 3	16.014	7,2%	14.834	7,7%
lute Non-Bank	15.190	6,9%	13.612	7,0%
Energbank	823	0,4%	1.222	0,6%
Total net portfolio	221.208	100,0%	193.897	100,0%
Iute Non-Bank	161.309	72,9%	145.354	75,0%
Energbank	59.898	27,1%	48.544	25,0%
Gross NPL ratio	12,6%		14,1%	
Iute Non-Bank	15,3%		16,0%	
Energbank	4,9%		8,3%	
Impairment coverage ratio	70,5%		70,9%	
Iute Non-Bank	66,5%		68,1%	
Energbank	105,7%		88,0%	

# Distribution principles between stages

	30 Sep 2023	<b>31 Dec 2022</b>
Stage 1	DPD <=30	DPD <=30
Stage 2	30 < DPD <=50	30 < DPD <=50
Stage 3	DPD > 50	DPD > 50

# Other assets and prepayments

# Breakdown of other assets and prepayments

(In thousand EUR)	30 Sep 2023	31 Dec 2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Deferred tax assets	547	535	2%
Prepayments of rent	98	99	-1%
Prepayment of taxes	457	772	-40,9%
Prepayments to suppliers and deferred expenses	950	489	94,2%
Prepayments in total	2.052	1.896	8,2%
Receivables from collection companies	1.472	1.032	42,7%
Other receivables	1.689	687	145,8%
Deposit receivables from partners	2.115	2.554	-17,2%
Trade and other receivables in total	5.276	4.273	23,5%
TOTAL	7.328	6.168	18,8%

# Liabilities

As of 30 Sep. 2023, total liabilities at 293.871 thousand EUR increased by 10,4% (31 Dec. 2022: 266.239 thousand EUR).



#### Breakdown of loans and borrowings

Loans and borrowings at 279.528 thousand EUR increased with 10,3% (31 Dec. 2022: 253.382 thousand EUR), accounting for 95,1% of all liabilities (31 Dec. 2022: 95,2%).

(In thousand EUR)		30 Sep 2023	31 Dec 2022	<b>∆ in</b> %
Loans from investors		166.135	122.247	35,9%
	Due date during next 12 months	96.414	77.808	23,9%
	lute Non-Bank	22.360	13.258	68,7%
	Energbank customer deposits	74.052	64.551	14,7%
	Due date after 12 months	69.721	44.439	56,9%
	lute Non-Bank	43.955	23.175	89,7%
	Energbank customer deposits	25.766	21.264	21,2%
Bond liabilities		104.368	123.630	-15,6%
	Due date during next 12 months	0	48.631	n/a
	Due date after 12 months	104.368	74.999	39,2%
Lease liabilities		1.764	2.178	-19,0%
	Due date during next 12 months	825	908	-9,1%
	Due date after 12 months	939	1.270	-26,1%
Accrued interest		7.261	5.327	36,3%
TOTAL		279.528	253.382	10,3%
	weighted average interest rate	8,5% EUR, MDL, USD;	8,2% EUR, MDL, USD;	
	currency	ALL; MKD; RUB; GBP	ALL; MKD; RUB; GBP	

Loans from investors increased to 166.135 thousand EUR (31 Dec. 2022: 122.247 thousand EUR), of which 44.322 thousand EUR (31 Dec. 2022: 14.699 thousand EUR) are accounted for by P2P loans from the Mintos platform and 99.818 thousand EUR (31 Dec. 2022: 85.815) for customer deposits and current customer bank accounts.

At the end of Sep. 2021, luteCredit Finance S.á r.l., wholly owned Luxembourg subsidiary of lute Group AS (formerly: luteCredit Europe AS), issued 75 million EUR senior secured corporate bonds with a maturity of 5 years and a coupon of 11% ISIN: XS2378483494). The bonds were subscribed by professional as well as retail investors and are listed on the Regulated Market of the Frankfurt Stock Exchange as well as on the Regulated Market of the Nasdaq Tallinn Stock Exchange. In Mar. 2023, a 40 million EUR tap at a price of 96.5% followed, of which 23.3 million EUR related to the conversion of EUR 2019/2023 bonds and 16.7 million EUR to new subscriptions. After the tap issue, the total amount outstanding of lute Group's 11% corporate bonds 2021/2026 amounts to 115 million EUR. In July 2023, a 10 million EUR tap followed, increasing the total volume of the bond to EUR 125 million. In July 2023, the total volume of the bond increased by EUR 10 million to EUR 125 million as a result of another exchange offer for the expiring EUR 2019/2023 bonds (repaid in Aug. 2023) and a tap issue. In Aug. 2023, lute Group held a bondholders meeting to amend the terms and conditions of its EUR 2021/2026 bonds. The proposals included lowering the interest coverage ratio in relation to the incurrence test, increasing the flexibility of the permitted debt baskets, and facilitating the implementation of employee participation programs. Bondholders resolved all proposed amendments with great consent.

In Oct. 2022, Iute Group AS (formerly: IuteCredit Europe AS) concluded a credit facility of up to USD 10 million with a term of 3 years and an interest rate of 13% with a Singaporean financial services institution. A first tranche of USD 3 million was utilized in Oct. 2022. Two further tranches of 1 million USD each were utilized in July and Aug. 2023.



# **Eurobond covenant ratios**

	30 Sep 2023	31 Dec 2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Capitalization			
Capitalization ratio (Equity/net loan portfolio)	31,6%	28,9%	9,2%
Financial covenant at least	15%	15%	
	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Profitability			
Interest coverage ratio (ICR), times	1,7	1,7	0,4%
(Adjusted EBITDA/interest expenses)			
Financial covenant at least	1,5	1,5	

# Distribution of investor loan (Mintos)

	Mintos loans			Net loan p	ortfolio		
(In thousand EUR)	30 Sep 2023	31 Dec 2022	<b>Δ in</b> %	30 Sep 2023	Total share in %	31 Dec 2022	Total share in %
Moldova	17.734	6.248	183,8%	59.257	29,9%	52.266	12,0%
Energbank	0	0	n/a	59.898	n/a	48.544	n/a
Albania	20.118	6.660	202,1%	64.838	31,0%	56.552	11,8%
Macedonia	6.470	1.790	261,4%	28.185	23,0%	27.552	6,5%
Bosnia	0	0	n/a	1.270	n/a	4.317	n/a
Bulgaria	0	0	n/a	7.760	n/a	4.668	n/a
Total	44.322	14.699	201,5%	221.208	29,1%	193.897	10,8%

# **Other liabilities**

# Breakdown of other liabilities

(In thousand EUR)	30 Sep 2023	31 Dec 2022	<b>∆ in</b> %
Trade payables	1.102	1.536	-28,3%
Payables to employees	520	582	-10,7%
Corporate income tax payables	446	172	159,4%
Other tax payables	719	902	-20,2%
Allocations and other provisions	2.303	2.234	3,1%
Deferred revenue	6.967	3.642	91,3%
Other liabilities	2.285	3.788	-39,7%
TOTAL	14.343	12.857	11,6%



# Equity

As of 30 Sep. 2023, equity increased by 24,5% to 69.856 thousand EUR (31 Dec. 2022: 56.096 thousand EUR), representing an equity to assets ratio of 19,2% (31 Dec. 2022: 17,4%). The equity to net loan portfolio ratio increased to 31,6% (31 Dec. 2022: 28,9%), reflecting the Group's strong capitalization, and exceeds lute Group Eurobond covenants of at least 15% significantly.

## **Off-balance sheet arrangements**

Future receivable commission fees, guarantee fees, administration fees, collaterals of car loan credit, and penalties (penalties are also called: secondary receivables) are not accounted in the Group's balance sheet, although the customers have a legally binding, irreversible obligation to pay those receivables in full according to the terms of signed loan agreements.

### **Recent developments**

There were no significant events affecting earnings, assets and financial position after the end of the reporting period.



# **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Consolidated statement of comprehensive income

(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Interest and similar income	68.803	56.671	21,4%
Interest and similar expense	-20.724	-14.504	42,9%
Net interest and commission fee income	48.080	42.167	14,0%
Loan administration fees and penalties	4.821	5.754	-16,2%
Loan administration fees and penalties in total	4.821	5.754	-16,2%
Other income	5.259	2.165	142,9%
Allowances for loan impairment	-18.096	-15.328	18,1%
Net operating income	40.064	34.757	15,3%
Personnel expenses	-15.928	-12.369	28,8%
Depreciation/amortization charge	-2.759	-3.150	-12,4%
Other operating expenses	-14.224	-13.228	7,5%
Total operating expenses	-32.911	-28.748	14,5%
Net gains/losses from financial assets measured at fair value	0	6	n/a
Net income from financial investments	0	10.561	n/a
Foreign exchange gains/losses	3.678	2.306	59,5%
Net financial result	3.678	12.873	-71,4%
Profit before tax	10.830	18.883	-42,6%
Income tax expense	-1.500	-941	59,3%
Profit for the reporting period	9.330	17.942	-48,0%
Other comprehensive income			
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	6.148	5.509	-11,6%
Revaluation reserve change	-86	0	n/a
Other comprehensive income total	15.392	23.451	-34,4%
Profit attributable to:			
Equity holders of the parent	9.211	17.533	-47,5%
Equity holders of minority	119	409	-70,9%
Total comprehensive income attributable to:			
Equity holders of the parent	15.273	23.042	-33,7%
Equity holders of minority	119	409	-70,9%



lute Non-Bank statement of comprehensive income

(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	Δin %
Interest and similar income	55.193	44.175	24,9%
Interest and similar expense	-18.429	-13.263	39,0%
Net interest and commission fee income	36.764	30.911	18,9%
Loan administration fees and penalties	4.773	5.715	-16,5%
Loan administration fees and penalties in total	4.773	5.715	-16,5%
Other income	5.355	3.031	76,7%
Allowances for loan impairment	-18.649	-14.141	31,9%
Net operating income	28.243	25.516	10,7%
Personnel expenses	-10.162	-8.371	21,4%
Depreciation/amortization charge	-2.121	-2.777	-23,6%
Other operating expenses	-12.800	-12.058	6,2%
Total operating expenses	-25.082	-23.205	8,1%
Net income from subsidiaries using equity method	0	10.561	n/a
Foreign exchange gains/losses	3.777	2.317	63,0%
Net financial result	3.777	12.878	-70,7%
Profit before tax	6.938	15.189	-54,3%
Income tax expense	-1.175	-601	95,4%
Profit for the reporting period	5.764	14.588	-60,5%
<b>Other comprehensive income</b> Other comprehensive income to be classified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:			
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations	3.595	2.023	77,7%
Other comprehensive income total	9.359	16.611	-43,7%
Profit attributable to:			
Equity holders	9.359	16.611	-43,7%
Total comprehensive income attributable to:			
Equity holders	9.359	16.611	-43,7%



Energbank statement of comprehensive income

(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Interest and similar income	13.610	11.791	15,4%
Interest and similar expense	-2.294	-1.339	71,3%
Net interest and commission fee income	11.316	10.452	8,3%
Loan administration fees and penalties	48	39	23,1%
Loan administration fees and penalties in total	48	39	23,1%
Other income	-97	6	n/a
Allowances for loan impairment	-153	-831	-81,6%
Net operating income	11.114	9.666	15,0%
Personnel expenses	-5.766	-4.165	38,4%
Depreciation/amortization charge	-639	-492	29,9%
Other operating expenses	-1.425	-812	75,5%
Total operating expenses	-7.830	-5.469	43,2%
Foreign exchange gains/losses	-99	-46	115,2%
Net financial result	-99	-46	115,2%
Profit before tax	3.185	4.151	-23,3%
Income tax expense	-325	-365	-11,0%
Profit for the reporting period	2.860	3.786	-24,5%



Consolidated statement of financial position

(In thousand EUR)	30 Sep 2023	31 Dec 2022	<b>Δ in %</b>
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	76.090	65.647	15,9%
Loans to customers	221.208	193.897	14,1%
Prepayments	2.052	1.896	8,2%
Other assets	5.276	4.273	23,5%
Other financial investments	40.347	38.650	4,4%
Property, plant, and equipment	6.683	6.985	-4,3%
Right-of-use assets	1.634	2.075	-21,2%
Intangible assets	10.437	8.912	17,1%
Total assets	363.727	322.335	12,8%
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY			
Liabilities			
Loans and bonds from investors	277.764	251.204	10,6%
Lease liabilities	1.764	2.177	-19,0%
Trade and other payables	1.102	1.536	-28,3%
Current income tax liabilities	446	172	159,4%
Deferred tax liabilities	719	747	-3,7%
Other liabilities	12.076	10.402	16,1%
Total liabilities	293.871	266.239	10,4%
Equity			
Minority share	4.587	4.468	2,7%
Share capital	10.000	10.000	n/a
Legal reserve	1.000	1.000	n/a
Revaluation reserve	697	783	-11,0%
Unrealized foreign exchange differences	5.774	-374	n/a
Retained earnings	47.798	40.218	18,8%
Total equity	69.856	56.096	24,5%
Total equity and liabilities	363.727	322.335	12,8%



Iute Non-Bank statement of financial position

(In thousand EUR)	30 Sep 2023	31 Dec 2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	21.222	15.846	33,9%
Loans to customers	161.309	145.354	11,0%
Prepayments	1.301	1.599	-18,7%
Other assets	3.879	3.892	-0,3%
Other financial investments	35.714	35.073	1,8%
Property, plant, and equipment	986	1.186	-16,9%
Right-of-use assets	1.466	1.890	-22,4%
Intangible assets	9.858	8.304	18,7%
Total assets	235.734	213.144	10,6%
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY			
Liabilities			
Loans and bonds from investors	174.205	161.422	7,9%
Lease liabilities	1.596	1.866	-14,5%
Trade and other payables	1.007	1.482	-32,1%
Current income tax liabilities	14	9	56,4%
Deferred tax liabilities	710	743	-4,5%
Other liabilities	9.655	7.802	23,8%
Total liabilities	187.187	173.324	8,0%
Equity			
Share capital	10.000	10.000	n/a
Legal reserve	1.000	1.000	n/a
Unrealized foreign exchange differences	4.028	433	830,2%
Retained earnings	33.520	29.387	14,1%
Total equity	48.548	40.820	18,9%
Total equity and liabilities	235.734	214.144	10,1%



Energbank statement of financial position

(In thousand EUR)	30 Sep 2023	31 Dec 2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	54.868	48.802	12,4%
Loans to customers	59.898	48.544	23,4%
Prepayments	752	297	153,2%
Other assets	1.397	596	134,4%
Other financial investments	36.005	34.762	3,6%
Property, plant, and equipment	5.697	5.799	-1,8%
Right-of-use assets	168	185	-9,2%
Intangible assets	579	608	-4,7%
Total assets	159.364	139.592	14,2%
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY Liabilities			
Loans and bonds from investors	103.560	89.779	15,3%
Lease liabilities	167	191	-12,6%
Trade and other payables	95	53	79,2%
Current income tax liabilities	432	164	163,4%
Deferred tax liabilities	150	155	-3,2%
Other liabilities	2.280	2.450	-6,9%
Total liabilities	106.684	92.792	15,0%
Equity			
Share capital	5.010	5.010	n/a
Share premium	6.208	5.829	6,5%
Legal reserve	523	491	6,5%
Revaluation reserve	697	783	-11,0%
Foreign currency exchange reserve	326	-278	-217,3%
Other reserves	2.299	2.159	6,5%
Retained earnings	37.617	32.807	14,7%
Total equity	52.680	46.800	12,6%
Total equity and liabilities	159.364	139.592	14,2%
וסנמו בקטונץ מווע וומטוונוכא	133.304	133.332	±+,270



# **Consolidated statement of cash flows**

(In thousand EUR)	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Paid prepayments (-)	-5.798	-23.229	-75,0%
Received pre- and overpayments (+)	10.045	37.057	-72,9%
Paid trade payables outside the Group (-)	-20.886	-15.744	32,7%
Received debts from buyers and received other claims (+)	500	1.971	-74,6%
Received from collection companies (+)	19.920	24.212	-17,7%
Paid net salaries (-)	-11.517	-8.384	37,4%
Paid tax liabilities, excl. CIT (-)	-6.629	-4.440	49,3%
Corporate income tax paid (-)	-1.203	-2.134	-43,6%
Paid out to customers outside the Group (-)	-186.658	-154.836	20,6%
Change in MasterCard settlement account (+/-)	-11.317	-10.216	10,8%
Principal repayments from customers outside the Group (+)	185.840	101.021	84,0%
Loan principal repayments from customers related to MasterCard (+)	0	15.335	n/a
Interest, commission and other fees received outside the Group (+)	41.517	29.897	38,9%
NET CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	13.814	-9.488	n/a
Purchase of fixed assets outside the Group, incl. prepayments (-)	-2.098	-4.939	-57,5%
Net cash flow from acquisition of subsidiaries (+)	0	44.771	n/a
Payments for other financial investments (-)	-48.065	-22.303	115,5%
Receipts from other financial investments (+)	34.552	17.246	100,3%
NET CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	-15.611	34.775	n/a
Loans received from investors outside the Group (+)	46.369	21.854	112,2%
Repaid loans to investors outside the Group (-)	-19.936	-7.343	171,5%
Principal payments of financial lease contracts (-)	-1.172	-876	33,8%
Interests paid outside the Group (-)	-13.988	-12.843	8,9%
Receipts from other financing activities (+)	27	3	811,5%
NET CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	11.300	796	>1.000%
Change in cash and cash equivalents	9.503	26.083	-63,6%
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	65.647	46.324	41,7%
Change in cash and cash equivalents	9.503	26.083	-63,6%
Net foreign exchange difference	939	-328	n/a
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	76.089	72.079	5,6%
Cash and cash equivalents comprise	30 Sep 2023	31 Dec 2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Cash on hand	6.682	9.924	-32,7%
Non-restricted current account	69.408	62.155	11,7%



(In thousand EUR)	Share capital	Legal reserve	Unrealized foreign exchange differences	Revaluation reserve	Retained earnings	Minority share	Total
01/01/22	10.000	799	-510	0	15.296	0	25.585
Profit for the year	0	0	0	0	17.533	409	17.942
Other comprehensive income							
Foreign currency translation	0	0	5.509	0	0	0	5.509
Revaluation reserve of financial assets	0	0	0	838	0	0	838
Total comprehensive income	0	0	5.509	838	17.533	409	24.288
Acquisition of subsidiary	0	0	0	0	7.103	13.948	21.051
Acquisition of non- controlling interest	0	0	0	0	-1.768	-9.970	-11.738
Allocation to reserves	0	201	0	0	-201	0	0
30/09/22	10.000	1.000	4.999	838	37.963	4.387	59.186
01/01/23	10.000	1.000	-374	783	40.218	4.468	56.096
Profit for the period	0	0	0	0	9.211	119	9.330
Other comprehensive income							
Foreign currency translation	0	0	6.148	0	0	0	6.148
Revaluation reserve of financial assets	0	0	0	-86	0	0	-86
Total comprehensive							
income	0	0	6.148	-86	9.211	119	15.392
Other changes	0	0	0	0	-1.631	0	-1.631
30/09/23	10.000	1.000	5.774	697	47.798	4.587	69.856

# Consolidated statement of changes in equity



# Additional consolidated key performance indicators

Profitability	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Return on average assets	3,2%	7,4%	-4,2%
Return on average equity	17,5%	42,3%	-24,9%
Interest income/Average interest-earning assets	28,9%	36,4%	-7,5%
Interest income/Average gross loan portfolio	30,0%	34,1%	-4,0%
Interest income/Average net loan portfolio	33,1%	33,0%	0,2%
Interest expense/Interest income	30,1%	25,6%	4,5%
Cost of funds	7,4%	7,2%	0,2%
Cost of interest-bearing liabilities	7,8%	7,5%	0,3%
Net interest margin	23,0%	28,6%	-5,6%
Net effective annualized yield	33,1%	38,2%	-5,0%
Net impairment/interest income	26,3%	27,0%	-0,7%
Net fee and commission income/Total operating income	93,3%	96,6%	-3,3%
Earnings before taxes/Average total assets	3,2%	7,7%	-4,6%
Efficiency	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Total assets/Employee (in thousand EUR)	367	331	11,0%
Total operating income/Employee (in thousand EUR)	80	63	26,0%
Cost/Income ratio	41,7%	44,5%	-2,8%
Total recurring operating costs/Average total assets	1,1%	1,6%	-0,4%
Total operating income/ Average total assets	23,0%	26,5%	-3,5%
Personnel costs/Total recurring operating costs	411,0%	325,3%	85,7%
Personnel costs/Total operating income	20,2%	19,2%	1,0%
Net operating income/Total operating income	50,8%	53,8%	-3,0%
Net income (Loss)/Total operating income	13,9%	27,8%	-13,8%
Profit before tax (Loss)/Interest income	15,7%	33,3%	-17,6%
Liquidity	9M/2023	9M/2022	<b>Δ in</b> %
Net loan receivables/Total assets	60,8%	60,2%	0,7%
Average net loan receivables/Average total assets	60,5%	70,5%	-10,0%
Net loan receivables/Total liabilities	75,3%	72,8%	2,4%
Interest-earning assets/Total assets	74,1%	64,1%	10,0%
Average interest-earning assets/Average total assets	69,4%	63,8%	5,6%
Liquid assets/Total assets	32,0%	32,4%	-0,3%
Liquid assets/Total liabilities	39,6%	39,2%	0,4%
Total deposits/Total assets	9,9%	11,2%	-1,3%
Total deposits/Total liabilities	12,3%	13,6%	-1,3%
Total deposits/Shareholders' equity	51,7%	64,4%	-12,7%
Tangible common equity/Tangible assets	16,8%	15,1%	1,8%
Tangible common equity/Net receivables	26,9%	24,3%	2,5%
Net Loan Receivables/Equity (times)	3,2	3,5	-8,4%
Asset quality	9M/2023	9M/2022	Δ in %
Loan loss reserve/Gross receivables from client	8,9%	10,0%	-1,2%
Average loan loss reserve/Average gross receivables from clients	9,4%	10,8%	-1,2%
Cost of risk	9,9%	11,1%	-1,2%
Gross NPL ratio	12,6%	13,8%	-1,2%
Impairment coverage ratio	70,5%	71,5%	-1,2%
Selected operating data	9M/2023	9M/2022	Δ in %
	311/2023	5111/2022	<b>111</b> /0
Number of employees (adjusted to full-time)	990	1.021	-3,0%



#### **DEFINITIONS**

**EBITDA** – EBITDA means for the reporting period prior the calculation date, the consolidated net earnings of the Borrower prepared in accordance with the IFRS before any provision on account of taxation, depreciation and amortization, any interest, commissions, discounts and other fees incurred in respect of any financial debt or any interest earned on debts

Adjusted EBITDA – A non-IFRS measure that represents EBITDA (profit for the period plus tax, plus interest expense, plus depreciation and amortization) adjusted for income/loss from discontinued operations, non-cash gains and losses attributable to movement in the mark-to-market valuation of hedging obligations under IFRS, goodwill write-offs and certain other one-off or non-cash items

Adjusted interest coverage - Adjusted EBITDA/interest expense

**Cost of risk** – Annualized net impairment charges/average gross loan portfolio (total gross loan portfolio as of the start and end of each period divided by two)

Cost/income ratio - Operating costs/operating income

Equity/assets ratio - Total equity/total assets

Equity/net loan portfolio - Total equity/net customer receivables (including accrued interest)

**Gross NPL ratio** – Non-performing loan portfolio (including accrued interest) with a delay of over 50 days/gross loan portfolio (including accrued interest)

Gross loan portfolio – Total amount receivable from customers, including principal and accrued interest, after deduction of deferred income

Impairment coverage ratio - Total impairment/gross NPL (+50 days overdue)

Intangible assets - Intangible IT assets (software and developments costs)

Interest and similar income - Generated from our customer loan portfolio

**Loss given default** – Loss on non-performing loan portfolio (i.e., 1 – recovery rate) based on recoveries during the appropriate time window for the specific product, reduced by costs of collection, discounted at the weighted average effective interest rate

Net effective annualized yield - Annualized interest income (excluding penalties)/average net loan principal

Net impairment to interest income ratio - Net impairment charges on loans and receivables/interest income

Net interest margin – Annualized net interest income/average gross loan principal (total gross loan principal as of the start and end of each period divided by two)

Net loan portfolio - Gross loan portfolio (including accrued interest) less impairment provisions

Non-performing loans (NPLs) - Loan principal or receivables (as applicable) that are over 50 days past due

Overall provision coverage - Allowance account for provisions/non-performing receivables

Profit before tax margin - Profit before tax/interest income

Performing customers - Online lending customers with open loans that are up to 30 days past due

Poorly performing customers - Online lending customers with open loans that are over 30 days and less than 50 days past due

**Return on average assets** – Annualized profit from continuing operations/average assets (total assets as of the start and end of each period divided by two)

**Return on average equity** – Annualized profit from continuing operations/average equity (total equity as of the start and end of each period divided by two)

Tangible equity - Total equity minus intangible assets

**STAGE 1** – The 12MECL is calculated as the portion of LTECLs that represent the ECLs that result from default events on a financial instrument that are possible within the 12 months after the reporting date. The Group calculates the 12MECL allowance based on the expectation of a default occurring in the 12 months following the reporting date. These expected 12-month default probabilities are applied to a forecast EAD and multiplied by the expected LGD and discounted by an approximation to the original EIR.

**STAGE 2** – When a loan has shown a significant increase in credit risk since origination, the Group records an allowance for the LTECLs. The mechanics are similar to those explained above, including the use of multiple scenarios, but PDs and LGDs are estimated over the lifetime of the instrument. The expected cash shortfalls are discounted by an approximation to the original EIR.

**STAGE 3** – For loans considered credit-impaired, the Group recognizes the lifetime expected credit losses for these loans. The method is similar for Stage 2 assets, with the PD set at 100%.



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